

Cvičenia – príprava na test z angličtiny :

1) Complete these sentences with the correct form of the verb „be“

- a. Twenty thousand pounds _____ stolen in the robbery.
- b. Do you think the police _____ well-paid ?
- c. The information he gave us _____ always useful.
- d. Can I borrow your scissors ? Mine _____ sharp enough. (*negative form*)
- e. Your hair _____ too long.

2) Put the verb in brackets in the right form : -ing or infinitive

- a. He agreed _____ (*lend*) me his lecture notes.
- b. I did not stop _____ (*work*) until midnight last night. I did not want to risk _____ (*fail*) my exam.
- c. I have already managed _____ (*hand in*) my Master's thesis.
- d. He promised _____ (*not be*) late.
- e. We were hungry, so I suggested _____ (*have*) dinner early.
- f. It's nice to be with other people but sometimes I enjoy _____ (*be*) alone.
- g. Scientists have tried _____ (*find*) an alternative solution to the problem.

3) Rephrase the first sentence using any information in brackets :

Brian passed exam. All the other students failed. (*the only*)
Brian was _____.

4) Transform this sentence with adjective *likely* :

It's probable that the goods will be delivered next week.
The goods _____.

5) Rewrite each sentence using the modal verb given. Do not change the meaning.

- a. It's not possible that she saw you. (*couldn't*)
_____.
- b. Perhaps he is having lunch. (*might*)
_____.
- c. I'm sure it was an accident. (*must*)
_____.

6) Complete a newspaper article with an appropriate tense of verb given. Decide whether active or passive forms are needed.

Health workers freed

Three UN health workers and a pilot (1) _____ (*free*) yesterday, after they (2) _____ (*hold*) in captivity by the separatist rebels for over 10 weeks. The two men and two women (3) _____ (*drive*) to the capital where they were reunited with colleagues and relatives.

The captives (4) _____ (*include*) two Germans, a Belgian and a Norwegian. A spokesman for the UN (5) _____ (*insist*) that no ransom money (6) _____ (*pay*) to the kidnappers.

7) Fill in the gaps with the plural form of the word in brackets :

- The correct Latin plural form of vertex is _____. (*vertex*)
- Cohort _____ are useful for long-term forecasting of product demand. (*analysis*)
- Many references give the table of atomic _____. (*radius*)
- The following _____ are included in this program. (*serie*)

8) Fill in the blanks definite, indefinite or zero article.

(1) _____ value-added reseller (VAR) is (2) _____ company that adds some feature(s) to (3) _____ existing product, then resels it usually to (4) _____ end-users as (5) _____ integrated product or complete „turn-key“ solution. This practise is common in (6) _____ electronics industry, where, for example, (7) _____ software application might be added to existing hardware. (8) _____ term is often used in the computer industry, where (9) _____ company purchases (10) _____ computer components and builds (11) _____ fully operational personal computer system usually customized for (12) _____ specific task. By doing this, (13) _____ company has added value above (14) _____ cost of (15) _____ individual computer components. Customers would purchase (16) _____ system from the reseller if they lack (17) _____ time or experience to assembler the system themselves.

9) Use the word given in capitals at the end of each line to form a related word that fits in the space in the same line.

- The _____ of transistors on ICs now surpasses 200 million transistors on a 1cm² die. (*DENSE*)
- You can _____ your workflow to improve performance. (*OPTIMUM*)
- Verte is the point of _____ of lines or the point opposite the base of a figure. (priesečník) (*INTERSECT*)
- These values correctly reflexy the _____ of a given verte. (*DEEP*)
- With so much data beány written to the hard drive, wear and tear is _____ a koncern. (*INEVITABLE*)
- The final image can be _____, _____ or stretched. (*LARGE, SHRINK*)

10) Give synonym of the words in brackets :

- a. _____ microprocessors now deliver more performance than most users need. (*leading-edge*)
- b. Recent _____ in medical science mean that this illness can now be cured. (*progress*)
- c. Every chip will, to some degree, be _____ to its application. (*custom-made*)

11) Complete the sentence with suitable vocabulary items

- a. Hitachi has _____ a drive which has reached the new heights of 1TB.
- b. Flash memory cards are advancing in leaps and _____.
- c. Dies are fabricated in batches on round semiconductor _____.
- d. We are concerned about the _____ of your business plan. (*životaschopnost'*)
- e. A MAC address is a unique series of _____ and _____ assigned to every network.

12) Define the words given below using complete sentence.

- a. Router

- b. Lens

13) Fill in the blanks to make appropriate phrasal verbs.

- a. Some storage firms are doing _____ with the mechanical hard drive completely.
- b. A built-in flash chip stores all the data you are currently calling _____.
- c. Set _____ your tripod and point the camera at the scene.

14) Put the verb in brackets in the correct form :

- a. Databases _____ (*access and update*) daily.
- b. 28 GPS satellites _____ (*constantly/send*) positioning signal to Earth. By _____ (*pick up*) the reflected signals, it is possible to measure a host of environmental factors.
- c. The first geostationary satellite _____ (*launch*) in 1965. Since then, satellite communications _____ (*become*) essentials to many fields of technology.
- d. You have signed the contract. It can't _____ now. (*change*)
- e. Laura asked me how to use the new photocopier. _____ (*She/never/use*) it before, so _____ (*she/not/know*) what to do.
- f. A computer which can create a work of art _____ (*not yet/develop*).
- g. Incoming data _____ (*receive*) from various input devices.

15) Put the verb in brackets in the correct form

- a. Since the 1950s, the size of computers _____ (*decrease*) considerably.
- b. I tried _____ (*clean*) my watch, but only succeeded in _____ (*break*) it.
- c. Both Motorola and IBM _____ (*just, announce*) plans to bring a new technology onto the market.
- d. Daily temperature in Europe _____ (*express*) in Celsius, unlike in the USA where Fahrenheit _____ (*use*).
- e. This material must be capable of _____ (*withstand*) very high temperatures.
- f. What are your colleagues doing? – I'm not sure they may _____ (*discuss*) the new prototype.
- g. Brian _____ (*go*) for a swim after work yesterday. _____ (*he/need*) some exercise, because _____ (*he/sit*) in an office all day in front of computer.

16) Complete these sentences with the correct form of the verb „be“

- a. Fortunately the news _____ as bad as we expected. (*negative form*)
- b. I need more money than that. Ten pounds _____ not enough.
- c. The goods you ordered _____ on sale this week.
- d. Where _____ the priers I lent you last week ?
- e. Gymnastics _____ my favourite sport.

17) Put the verb in brackets in the right form : -ing or infinitive

- a. Finally we decided _____ (*not, take part*) in the competition.
- b. OpenGL can avoid _____ (*draw*) the hidden surfaces.
- c. The lecturer began _____ (*talk*) about atomic and molecular structure. Then he suggested _____ (*read*) chapter.
- d. This dispute threatens _____ (*split*) the party.
- e. I don't feel like _____ (*do*) any work.
- f. Would you mind _____ (*explain*) that concept again ?
- g. I hope _____ (*meet*) a lot of interesting people while I'm there.

18) Rephrase the first sentence using the information in brackets :

Neil Armstrong walked on the Moon in 1969. Nobody had done this before him. (*the first*)

Neil Armstrong was _____

Transform this sentence with the adjective likely :

It is probable that power requirements will increase.

Power requirements _____

19) Rewrite each sentence using the modal verb given. Do not change the meaning.

- a. Perhaps she didn't know about it. (*might not*)

- b. I am sure the office is bugged. (*must*)

- c. I do not think he was invited. (*could not*)

20) Complete this extract from a newspaper article with an appropriate tense of the verbs given. Decide whether active or passive forms are needed.

Rush hour crashes cause chaos

Two rush-hour accidents (1) _____ (*cause*) chaos for Glasgow motorists last night. In the first, traffic built up on the M8 after a section of the road (2) _____ (*close*) to allow an air-ambulance to pick up an injured motorist. The victim (3) _____ (*fly*) to the General Hospital with serious injuries. Six vehicles (4) _____ (*involve*) in the accident which (5) _____ (*happen*) at 5.30 on the southbound carriageway.

21) Fill in the gaps with the plural form of the word in brackets :

- a. _____ are used to describe linear equations. (*matrix*)
- b. The correct Latin plural form of formul is _____. (*formula*)
- c. Endangered _____ must be protected. (*species*)
- d. There are several _____ that should be used to evaluate secondary data. (*criterion*)”

22) Find the synonyms

inference	
to reside in	
urban	
gasoline	

23) Mark the right position of the adjective in the sentences

- a) I had toothache yesterday. (*really badly*)

- b) She tripped over the cat and fell over. (*nearly*)

24) Complete the questions using the adjectives in brackets.

- 1. Shich city is _____ (*big*), Vancouver or Toronto ?
- 2. Which type of transportation is _____ (*dangerous*), the bus or the train ?

**25) Put in a preposition where necessary.
If the sentence is already complete, write 0.**

- 1. She works quite hard. You can't accuse her _____ being lazy.
- 2. Who is going to look _____ your children while you are at work ?
- 3. The problem is becoming serious. We have to discuss _____ it.
- 4. The problem is becoming serious. We have to do something _____ it.
- 5. I prefer this chair _____ the other one. It is more comfortable.

26) Fill in a preposition into blank space.

1. _____ that moment I did not know what to do.
2. It will all start _____ a few minutes.
3. Will you be at home _____ Monday ?
4. The lesson will be over _____ ten o'clock.
5. It is pleasant to go out for a walk. _____ such a fine summer evening.
6. If you can wait, he will be here _____ short time.
7. Her husband was away on a trip _____ the day she died.
8. _____ six years' time he will be twenty-one.
9. You must send in your application _____ December 31st at the latest.
10. There will be a party at my sister's _____ December 31st

27) Match the words with their meanings

A. to counterbalance	1. to merge, amalgamate, consolidate
B. budget	2. revenge
C. currency	3. medium of exchange (in a particular state)
D. vengeance	4. rivaly between two or more bussinesses striving for the same
E. to pool	5. to compensate
F. competition	6. plan to show how much money a person or organization will earn and how much they will need or be able to spend
G. to enshrine	7. start, initiate
H. to launch	8. to contain or keep as if in a holy place

28) Fill in the gaps in the following sentences using the offered words drom the text.

impetus, assertions, behavior, rules, generic, rule-based, for, consists of

PROLOG _____ English-like statements which are facts _____ , _____ (of inference) amd question. Here is an inference rule : „If object-x is part of object-y then a component od object-y is object-x.“ Programs written in PROLOG have _____ similar to _____ systems written in LISP. PROLOG, however, did not immediately become a language of choice _____ AI programmers. In the early 1980s it was given _____ with the announcement by the Japanese that they would use a logic programming language dor the Fifth Generation Systems (FGCS) Project. A variety of logic-based programming languages have since arisen, and the term prolog has becom _____ .